**What is the theory of Divine Right?**

**Describe 3 qualities of an absolute monarch**

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**Spain**

How did Philip II expand Spanish power?

What conflicts occurred due to Philip II trying to expand Catholicism?

**Russia**

What were the goals and reforms of Peter the Great?

How were Russian borders expanded?

What was Peter the Greats Legacy?

What was Catherine the Greats polices that strengthened Russia?

**France**

Explain how Louis XIV strengthened royal power.

Describe Versailles and the symbol it represented.

Describe the persecution of the Huguenots.

What document allowed for French Huguenots to keep their religion and fortify their towns in France?

**England**

What were some of the problems between parliament and the English monarchy?

What were the differences between the Tudors and the Stuarts?

What caused the English Civil War?

Who were the leaders on both sides of the conflict?

How did the civil war lead to the rise of the commonwealth?

What are the results of the Glorious Revolution?

**Scientific Revolution**

What were the major sources of knowledge central to the Scientific Revolution?

List the achievements of the following scientists:

Francis Bacon –

Isaac Newton –

Copernicus & Galileo -

Rene Descartes –

Robert Boyle -

Describe how the achievements of the Scientific Revolution contributed to the enlightenment.

**Enlightenment**

Describe the Social Contract.

Explain Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances.

Describe the economic reforms of the time period.

Explain Censorship and how it affected the spread of new ideas.

What were the goals of the enlightened thinkers?

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Describe the contributions of the following philosophers to the Enlightenment.

John Locke –

Adam Smith –

Jean Jacques Rousseau –

Baron de Montesquieu –

Voltaire -

List and describe the results of the Enlightenment.

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