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**Chapter 22 – The End of Empire: The Global South on the Global Stage – LEARNING TARGETS**

**By the end of the chapter the student will be able to…**

1. **Explore the breakup if imperial systems in the twentieth century.**
2. **Consider, through the examples of India and South Africa, how the process of decolonization worked.**
3. **Examine the challenges that faced developing nations in the second half of the twentieth century.**
4. **Investigate the potential clash of tradition with modernity in the developing nations, especially considering the case of Islam in Turkey and Iran.**

**Toward Freedom: Struggles for Independence (p. 975 – 982)**

1. Explain why European colonial empires were not as permanent in the world’s political landscape as they seemed in the early 1900’s?
2. Describe what the end of empire is in World History.
3. Explain African and Asian independence.

*What is the significance of:*

***decolonization –***

Comparing Freedom Struggles (p. 982 – 993)

1. Explain the freedom struggle in India.
2. Explain the freedom struggle in South Africa.

*What is the significance of:*

***Indian National Congress –***

***Mahatma Gandhi / satyagraha –***

***Muhammad Ali Jinnah –***

***Abdul Ghaffar Khan –***

***African National Congress –***

***Nelson Mandela –***

***Black Consciousness / Soweto –***

Experiments with Freedom (p. 993 – 1011)

1. Describe the characteristics of the new nations emerging from colonial rule.
2. Explain the experiments in the political order involving party, army, and the fate of democracy.
3. Describe the military coups of Latin America.
4. Discuss how Western-style democracy has resurfaced across the globe, and what has accounted for this reemergence.
5. Describe the experiments in:

Economic development –

Culture –

*What is the significance of:*

***Military government –***

***Mozambique’s civil war –***

***Globalization of democracy –***

***Import substitution industrialization / export-led industrialization –***

***Mustafa Kemal Ataturk –***

***Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini –***

**Big Picture Questions:**

1. **In what ways did the colonial experience and the struggle for independence shape the agenda f developing countries in the second half of the twentieth century?**
2. **How would you compare the historical experiences of India and China in the twentieth century?**
3. **From the viewpoint of the early twenty-first century (2000 – 2015), to what extent had the goals of nationalist or independence movements been achieved?**
4. **To what extent did the struggle for independence and the postcolonial experience of African and Asian peoples in the twentieth century parallel or diverge from that of the earlier “new nations” in the Americas in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries?**